

令和 2 年度

Ⅱ 英 語

(10時05分～10時55分)

注 意

- 問題用紙は、5問で6ページです。
- 解答用紙は問題用紙の中にあります。
- 答えはすべて、解答用紙の所定の欄に、文、文字などで答えるものの他は、ア、イ、…などの符号で記入しなさい。

福島県磐城第一高等学校

令和2年度 Ⅱ 英 語

(答えはすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入しなさい)

1 放送の指示にしたがって、答えなさい。

A.

- ① ア. Let's open the window.
イ. Shall I open the window?
ウ. Will you open the window?
- ② ア. Help me, please.
イ. You can't help me.
ウ. Do you want my help?
- ③ ア. What do you like?
イ. Do you like tennis?
ウ. Will you play with us?
- ④ ア. Why do you come to school?
イ. How do you come to school?
ウ. When do you come to school?

B.

- ① A. For eight years.
B. For nine years.
C. For ten years.
D. For eleven years.
- ② A. Ken's sister is.
B. The dog is.
C. Ken is.
D. Ken's father is.
- ③ A. Yes, he does. He walks to school.
B. No, he doesn't. He takes a bus to school.
C. Yes, he does. He takes a bus to school.
D. No, he doesn't. He walks to school.
- ④ A. He tells all the family to come to the table.
B. He tells all the family to get up.
C. He tells Ken's father to bring a newspaper.
D. He tells Ken's mother to play with her daughter.

2

次の問いに答えなさい。

A. 次のような状況のときに英語で何と言いますか。()に入る最も適当な英単語をそれぞれ答えなさい。

(1) You are in a hospital. Some boys and girls are running there. You don't want them to run.

⇒“() run in the hospital, boys and girls.”

(2) You are going to see a movie with your friend, Tom. He has just come and says, “I'm sorry to be late,” but the movie has not started yet.

⇒“That's all (). The movie has not started yet.”

(3) You are reading a book and you find a word which you don't understand. You ask your friend.

⇒“What does this word ()?”

B. 次の各組の英文を意味の通る英文にしたい。()に入る最も適当な英単語をそれぞれ答えなさい。

(1) { My () brother likes watching baseball games on TV.
It rained a lot last week, but we have had () rain this week.

(2) { He was () enough to show me around.
I want to know what () of person he is.

(3) { How do you () your new school?
Do you know what *sumo* is ()?

C. 次の説明にあてはまる、()内のアルファベットで始まる単語を答えなさい。

(1) the month which comes after March (A)

(2) a place to keep many books or to study quietly (I)

(3) a sister of one of our parents (a)

(4) a book which we use when we don't know the meaning of the words (d)

D. 次の各文の_____に入る語(句)をア～エからそれぞれ一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) John _____ a bath when I called him up last night.

ア. would take イ. has been taking ウ. took エ. was taking

(2) What time will you _____ the station?

ア. reach at イ. get ウ. arrive エ. get to

(3) You must finish your report _____ five tomorrow morning.

ア. by イ. in ウ. till エ. through

(4) Would you bring me _____?

ア. hot something to drink イ. to drink hot something
ウ. something to drink hot エ. something hot to drink

3

次の場面設定を読み、会話中の（ 1 ）～（ 4 ）に入る最も適切な文を1～4のア～エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

【場面】

絵美（Emi）が買い物をするために、母とよく行く店に入りました。店員（Clerk）が絵美に対応しています。

C : Hello. May I help you?

E : (1)

(少し経って、絵美はあれこれ迷っていたようだが…)

E : Excuse me. I'm looking for something nice for Mother's Day. (2)

C : I see. How much would you like to spend?

E : From 8,000 to 12,000 yen.

C : I see.

(店員は予算に応じた品物を絵美にすすめて…)

C : How about this jacket? I know your mother usually takes an L size.

E : Sounds good. But I don't think she likes this color. (3)

C : Sure. Here you are. It's on sale now. I'm sure it'll look good on your mother.

E : This certainly looks nice. How much is this?

C : It's 8,400 yen with tax.

E : (4)

C : Anything else?

E : No, that's all.

C : How would you like to pay, in cash or by credit card?

E : In cash, please.

C : Certainly

E : Here's 10,000 yen.

C : Here's your change. Thank you very much.

- (1) ア. Yes. I'm fine, thank you, and you? イ. You are welcome
 ウ. It's a lovely day, isn't it? エ. No, thank you. I'm just looking.
- (2) ア. But, my mother will take a trip. イ. But, I have no idea what to get.
 ウ. But, she is taller than I. エ. But, she needs a new pair of gloves.
- (3) ア. Can I try that on?
 イ. Where is a fitting room?
 ウ. Could you show me that one on the rack?
 エ. Can I use your telephone?
- (4) ア. I'll take this. イ. I'll be back.
 ウ. Can I get this tax-free? エ. Not at all.

4

放送部の美紀 (Miki) が昼休みの校内放送で、新しいALT (外国語指導助手) のメアリー (Mary) 先生にインタビューした時の内容と、メアリー先生の紹介する校内新聞の一部が次に示されています。よく読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。

(校内放送)

Miki : Hello, everyone. Today I'm going to introduce our new teacher.

Mary : Hello, everyone. My name is Mary Smith. I'm twenty-seven years old. I'm from Canada. Before coming to Japan, I taught English in China for two years. I'm very happy to be here in Japan and teach you English at this school.

Miki : I will ask you some questions. When is your birthday?

Mary : February 3.

Miki : How many people are there in your family?

Mary : There are five people in my family. My parents, my grandmother, my brother and me. My brother is a high school student and my parents are teachers.

Miki : (①)

Mary : My father teaches science and my mother teaches music.

Miki : Well, why did you want to come to Japan?

Mary : When I was a child, I had a Japanese friend. He showed me some pictures of Japan. Since then, I've been interested in Japan. I wanted to live in Japan and know something about Japanese life.

Miki : I see. Is this your first visit to Japan?

Mary : No. I visited Kyoto and went to many famous places there three years ago.

Miki : Do you like Fukushima?

Mary : Yes, I do. It has many places to visit. And the food is good here, too.

Miki : What is your Japanese food?

Mary : It's a difficult question. Well, I like *sushi* the best.

Miki : (②)

Mary : Yes, I like tennis.

Miki : Oh, you like tennis. (③) You can play it with the students of our tennis club.

Mary : It will be fun. I want to do that.

Miki : Enjoy your life in Fukushima. Thank you very much, Mary *Sensei*.

Mary : You're welcome.

注) life : 生活、暮らし visit : 訪問、訪問する

(校内新聞の一部)

先生のプロフィール

名前 : メアリー スミス 出身国 : (a)
年齢 : 27歳 誕生日 : (b) 月 3 日
好きな日本食 : すし 家族 : (c) と祖母と弟

先生からのメッセージ

“I’m very happy to meet you and teach English at this school. Please come and (d) to me if you want to know me better. I will make my English classes (e). I hope you will (f) my classes.”

問い

(1) (①) ~ (③) に入る最も適当なものを次のア~カの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. Why do you like sports? イ. Do you like sports?
ウ. When do you play it here? エ. How about playing it here?
オ. Who are they? カ. What do they teach?

(2) 対話の流れに合うように、に入る“f”で始まる適当な英単語を答えなさい。

(3) 校内放送の内容と一致するものを次のア~エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. メアリー先生には理科を教えている妹と音楽を教えている弟がいる。
イ. メアリー先生は、以前福島に来たことがあり、今度は京都に行きたいと思っている。
ウ. メアリー先生は、多くの名所やおいしい食べ物があるので、福島が気に入っている。
エ. メアリー先生は、テニスの試合を見ることは好きであるが、自分ですることには興味がない。

(4) 次の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを次のア~エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

質問 : Why did Mary want to come to Japan?

- ア. Because he liked Kyoto when he visited it three years ago.
イ. Because he lived in Japan when he was a child.
ウ. Because he wanted to teach tennis all over the world.
エ. Because he wanted to know how Japanese people live.

(5) 校内放送の内容と一致するように、校内新聞の中の (a) ~ (c) に入る最も適当な日本語または数字を答えなさい。

(6) 校内新聞の先生からのメッセージが意味の通る文になるように、(d) ~ (f) に入る最も適当なものを次のア~エの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. enjoy イ. ask ウ. talk エ. interesting

5

次の英文を読んで、下の問いに答えなさい。

Do you think that it is bad luck to walk under a ladder or break a mirror? Do you think that black cats and the number 13 are unlucky? There are some people (A) don't believe superstitions, but there are (①) than one million superstitions, and most people believe at (②) one or two of them.

Many people believe superstitions about numbers. They think that there are lucky numbers and unlucky numbers. They often think the number 13 is unlucky. In so many parts of the world, buildings have no (ア) floor and streets have no houses with the number 13. In Japan, many people believe that four is unlucky because in Japanese the word "four" sounds just like the word "death." So you will find Room (イ) next to Room103 in some hotels.

What are the lucky numbers? Seven is a lucky number in many places, and eight is a lucky number in Japan and China. When the Toyoda family of Japan wanted to form a company, (a)they named their company "Toyota", not "Toyoda". In kana letters "Toyoda" takes ten strokes of pen to write and ten is not a lucky number. But "Toyota" takes eight strokes and eight is a lucky number.

There are many other superstitions, too. There are superstitions about eating, sleeping, animals, holidays, etc. There are even superstitions about superstitions!

Some superstitions have (b) [long with, that, have, they, so, been, us] become customs. For (③), in some parts of the world people often say "God bless you!" when someone sneezes. A long time ago people thought that the soul could fly out of their body during a sneeze. So people (B) God to send the soul back into the body. Today we no longer believe that people (A) sneeze will lose their souls, but we still say "God bless you !" We say it because we think it is polite for us to say (c)so.

注) luck : 運、縁起 ladder : はしご superstition : 迷信 form : 作る
company : 会社 strokes : 画数 sneeze : くしゃみをする soul : 魂
polite : 礼儀正しい

問い

- (1) 本文中2箇所の (A) には同じ関係代名詞が入る。その適当な関係代名詞を次のア～エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア. which イ. what ウ. whom エ. who
- (2) 問題文中の (①) ~ (③) に入る指示された文字で始まる英単語をそれぞれ答えなさい。
① m ② l ③ e
- (3) (ア) に入る適当な英単語を答えなさい。
- (4) (イ) に入る適当な数字を答えなさい。
- (5) 下線部(a)の理由を次のア～オの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア. 「とよた」にした方が、音の響きが良いから。
イ. 「とよた」にした方が、日本と中国の両国に意味が通じるから。
ウ. 「とよた」にすると、画数が少なくなり、日本と諸外国にとっても都合が良くなるから。
エ. 「とよた」にすると、縁起の良い数字8画で書けるから。
オ. 「とよた」にすると、中国で縁起の良い数字10画で書けるから。
- (6) 下線部(b)の [] 内の語句を並べ替えたとき、2番目と5番目にくる語 (句) をそれぞれ答えなさい。
- (7) 本文中の (B) に入る英単語を次のア～エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア. said イ. asked ウ. made エ. spoke
- (8) 下線部(c)のsoとは何を指すか、本文中から抜き出して答えなさい。